#### MATHEMATICS STANDARD ARTICULATED BY GRADE LEVEL **Strand 1: Number and Operations** CONCEPT 2008 PO ITEM DESCRIPTION 2003 PO ITEM DESCRIPTION 1. Number Sense 1 Determine equivalency by converting 8 Determine the equivalency between and among between and among fractions, decimals, fractions, decimals, and percents in contextual and percents when numerator and situations. denominator are simple multiples. 2 Relate prime and composite numbers; 10 Recognize that 1 is neither a prime nor a relate factors and multiples for whole composite number. Sort whole numbers (through 50) into sets numbers and fractions. 11 containing only prime numbers or only composite numbers. Compare two proper fractions or improper 3 Compare and order between and among 4 three or more fractions, decimals, fractions with like denominators. Order three or more unit fractions, proper or percents, or ratios in contextual or non-5 improper fractions with like denominators, or mixed contextual situations. numbers with like denominators. Compare two whole numbers, fractions, and 6 decimals (e.g., 1/2 to 0.6). Order whole numbers, fractions, and decimals. 7 M04-Moved to Grade 4 1 Make models that represent improper fractions. S1C1-01 Identify symbols, words, or models that represent M04-Moved to Grade 4 2 S1C1-01 improper fractions. Use improper fractions in contextual situations. 3 M04-Moved to Grade 4 S1C1-01 M04-Moved to Grade 4 9 Identify all whole number factors and pairs of S1C1-03 factors for a number.

<sup>\*</sup> This performance objective is new to the 2008 Draft Mathematics Standard Articulated by Grade Level.

	Strand 1: Number and Operations						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
2. Numerical Operations	1	Add and subtract whole numbers to any place value, fractions and decimals	1	Select the grade-level appropriate operation to solve word problems.			
		through thousandths accurately, efficiently, and flexibly in contextual and	2	Solve word problems using grade-level appropriate operations and numbers.			
		non-contextual situations.	10	Simplify fractions to lowest terms.			
			11	Add or subtract proper fractions and mixed numbers with like denominators with regrouping.			
			12	Add or subtract decimals.			
	Multiply multi-digit whole numbers and decimals through thousandths accurately, efficiently, and flexibly in contextual and non-contextual situations.	decimals through thousandths accurately,	1	Select the grade-level appropriate operation to solve word problems.			
		2	Solve word problems using grade-level appropriate operations and numbers.				
			3	Multiply whole numbers.			
	3	Divide multi-digit whole numbers and decimals with dividends through	1	Select the grade-level appropriate operation to solve word problems.			
		thousandths and by whole number divisors accurately, efficiently, and flexibly with and without remainders in contextual	2	Solve word problems using grade-level appropriate operations and numbers.			
			4	Divide with whole numbers.			
		and non-contextual situations.	13	Multiply decimals.			
			14	Divide decimals.			

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	Strand 1: Number and Operations						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
2. Numerical Operations	4	Multiply and divide benchmark fractions using models.*					
	5	Apply the properties of equivalence to solve numerical problems.	5	Demonstrate the distributive property of multiplication over addition.			
			6	Demonstrate the addition and multiplication properties of equality.			
			7	Apply grade-level appropriate properties to assist in computation.			
	6	Simplify numerical expressions using the	8	Apply the symbol "[]" to represent grouping.			
		order of operations on number sets including fractions and decimals with or without grouping symbols.	15	Simplify numerical expressions using the order of operations with grade- appropriate operations on number sets.			
		REMOVED (This skill is required throughout the standard).	9	Use grade-level appropriate mathematical terminology.			
3. Estimation	1	Use benchmarks including powers of 10 and common fractions with odd denominators, as meaningful points of comparison to solve problems in and out of context.*					
	2	Estimate the results of computations with whole numbers, fractions, and decimals;	1	Solve grade-level appropriate problems using estimation.			
		verify solutions or determine the reasonableness of results in meaningful	2	Use estimation to verify the reasonableness of a calculation (e.g., Is 4.1 x 2.7 about 12?).			
		contexts.	3	Round to estimate quantities.			
	M04- S4C4-01	Moved to Grade 4	4	Estimate and measure for area and perimeter.			
	M03- S4C4-01	Moved to Grade 3	5	Compare estimated measurements between U.S. customary and metric systems (e.g., A yard is about a meter.).			

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	Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
1. Data Analysis (Statistics)	1	Collect, generate, organize, and display data:  • multi bar graphs and	2	Construct a double-bar graph, line plot, frequency table, or three-set Venn diagram with appropriate labels and title from organized data.			
		double line graphs.	3	Interpret graphical representations and data displays including bar graphs (including doublebar), circle graphs, frequency tables, three-set Venn diagrams, and line graphs that display continuous data.			
	2	Draw inferences and formulate questions from displays of data.	1	Formulate questions to collect data in contextual situations.			
			3	Interpret graphical representations and data displays including bar graphs (including doublebar), circle graphs, frequency tables, three-set Venn diagrams, and line graphs that display continuous data.			
			4	Answer questions based on graphical representations, and data displays including bar graphs (including double-bar), circle graphs, frequency tables, three-set Venn diagrams, and line graphs that display continuous data.			
			6	Formulate reasonable predictions from a given set of data.			
	3	Use median and mean to analyze and describe the distribution of the data in contextual situations, given a set of data or a graph.	4	Answer questions based on graphical representations, and data displays including bar graphs (including double-bar), circle graphs, frequency tables, three-set Venn diagrams, and line graphs that display continuous data.			
			5	Identify the mode(s) and mean (average) of given data.			
			8	Solve contextual problems using graphs, charts, and tables.			
	M04- S2C1-04	Moved to Grade 4	7	Compare two sets of data related to the same investigation.			

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	Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
2. Probability	1	Describe the theoretical probability of events and represent using a fraction,	1	Name the possible outcomes for a probability experiment.			
		decimal, or percent.	2	Describe the probability of events as being:			
	2	Design experiments, record data, and predict and compare outcomes of an	3	Predict the outcome of a grade-level appropriate probability experiment.			
		experiment.	4	Record the data from performing a grade-level appropriate probability experiment.			
			5	Compare the outcome of an experiment to predictions made prior to performing the experiment.			
			6	Make predictions from the results of student- generated experiments using objects (e.g., coins, spinners, number cubes).			
	3	Compare the results of multiple repetitions of the same probability experiment.	7	Compare the results of two repetitions of the same grade-level appropriate probability experiment.			
3. Discrete Mathematics – Systematic Listing and Counting	1	Solve a variety of counting problems and justify that all possibilities have been enumerated without duplication.*					
	2	Analyze relationships among representations (arrays, charts, systematic lists, tree diagrams) and make connections to the multiplication principle of counting.*					
	M03- S2C3-02	Moved to Grade 3	1	Find all possible combinations when one item is selected from each of two sets of different items, using a systematic approach. (e.g., shirts: tee shirt, tank top, sweatshirt; pants: shorts, jeans).			

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	Strand 2: Data Analysis, Probability, and Discrete Mathematics						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
4. Discrete Mathematics – Vertex-Edge Graphs	1	Analyze graph-related problems in finding the best solution to conflict resolution problems.					
	2	Investigate properties of vertex-edge graphs:					
	M03- S2C4-01	Moved to Grade 3	1	Color maps with the least number of colors so that no common edges share the same color (increased complexity throughout grade levels).			

Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION		
1. Patterns	1	Evaluate sequential patterns involving whole numbers and fractions (including	1	Communicate a grade-level appropriate iterative pattern, using symbols or numbers.		
		decimals) using all four basic operations.	2	Extend a grade-level appropriate iterative pattern.		
			3	Solve grade-level appropriate iterative pattern problems.		
2. Functions and Relationships	1	Use expressions to represent the rule of a function.	1	Describe the rule used in a simple grade-level appropriate function (e.g., T-chart, input/output model).		

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	Strand 3: Patterns, Algebra, and Functions						
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION			
3. Algebraic Representations	1	Evaluate expressions by substituting whole numbers, decimals, and fractions for the variable.	1	Evaluate expressions involving the four basic operations by substituting given decimals for the variable.			
	2	Create and solve equations with one	2	Use variables in contextual situations.			
		variable represented by a letter or symbol given a contextual situation.	3	Solve one-step equations with one variable represented by a letter or symbol (e.g., $15 = 45 \div n$ ).			
4. Analysis of Change	1	Describe patterns of change including constant rate and increasing or decreasing rate.	1	Describe patterns of change:			



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Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Geometric Properties	1	Classify quadrilaterals by their properties.	1	Recognize regular polygons.	
	2	Draw and label 2-dimensional figures given specific attributes including angle measure and side length.	2	Draw 2-dimensional figures by applying significant properties of each (e.g., Draw a quadrilateral with two sets of parallel sides and four right angles.).	
			11	Draw two congruent geometric figures.	
			12	Draw two similar geometric figures.	
	3	Solve problems by understanding and applying the property that the sum of the interior angles of a triangle is 180°.	10	Understand that the sum of the angles of a triangle is 180°.	
		REMOVED	3	Sketch prisms, pyramids, cones, and cylinders.	
	M02- S4C1-01 M03- S4C1-02	Moved to Grade 2 (2-dimensional) and Grade 3 (3-dimensional)	4	Identify the properties of 2- and 3-dimensional geometric figures using appropriate terminology and vocabulary.	
	M04- S4C1-02 M04- S4C1-06	Moved to Grade 4	5	Draw points, lines, line segments, rays, and angles with appropriate labels.	
	M06- S4C1-02	Moved to Grade 6	6	Recognize that all pairs of vertical angles are congruent.	
	M04- S4C1-07	Moved to Grade 4	7	Classify triangles as scalene, isosceles, or equilateral.	
	M06- S4C1-01	Moved to Grade 6	8	Recognize that a circle is a 360° rotation about a point.	
	M06- S4C1-01	Moved to Grade 6	9	Identify the diameter, radius, and circumference of a circle.	
	M03- S4C2-01	Moved to Grade 3	13	Identify the lines of symmetry in a 2-dimensional shape.	

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Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
2. Transformation of Shapes	1	Demonstrate reflections using geometric figures (axis of reflection bisects figure).	1	Demonstrate reflections using geometric figures.	
	M08- S4C2-03	Moved to Grade 8	2	Describe the transformations that created a tessellation.	
3. Coordinate Geometry		No performance objectives at this grade level.			
	M04- S4C3-01	Moved to Grade 4	1	Graph points in the first quadrant on a grid using ordered pairs.	
4. Measurement	1	Solve problems using elapsed time.*			
	2	Measure angles between 0 and 360 degrees.*			
	3	State an appropriate measure and degree of accuracy for a contextual situation.	1	State an appropriate measure of accuracy for a contextual situation (e.g., What unit of measurement would you use to measure the top of your desk?).	

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Strand 4: Geometry and Measurement				
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION
4. Measurement	4	Solve area and perimeter problems involving regular and irregular	5	Solve problems involving the perimeter of convex polygons.
		polygons using reallotment of square units.	6	Determine the area of figures composed of two or more rectangles on a grid.
			7	Solve problems involving the area of simple polygons.
	5	Solve problems involving the area of plane figures by using the properties of parallelograms and triangles.*	7	Solve problems involving the area of simple polygons.
	6	Compare attributes of 2-dimensional figures with 3-dimensional figures by drawing and constructing nets and models.*		
	7	Determine relationship between the volume of a figure and area of its base.*		
	M04- S4C1-05 M04- S4C1-06	Moved to Grade 4	2	Draw 2-dimensional figures to specifications using the appropriate tools (e.g., Draw a circle with a 2-inch radius.).
	M04- S4C4-04	Moved to Grade 4	3	Determine relationships including volume (e.g., pints and quarts, milliliters and liters).
	M04- S4C4-04	Moved to Grade 4	4	Convert measurement units to equivalent units within a given system (U.S. customary and metric) (e.g., 12 inches = 1 foot; 10 decimeters = 1 meter).
	M04- S4C4-06	Moved to Grade 4	8	Describe the change in perimeter or area when one attribute (length, width) of a rectangle is altered.

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Strand 5: Structure and Logic					
CONCEPT	2008 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	2003 PO	ITEM DESCRIPTION	
1. Algorithms and Algorithmic Thinking	1	Discriminate necessary information from unnecessary information in a given word problem.	1	Discriminate necessary information from unnecessary information in a given grade-level appropriate word problem.	
	2	Analyze common algorithms for computing with decimals using the commutative and associative property and concepts of place value.*	,		
	3	Develop an algorithm or formula to calculate areas of simple polygons.	3	Develop an algorithm or formula to calculate areas of simple polygons.	
	M04- S5C1-02	Moved to Grade 4	2	Design simple algorithms using whole numbers.	
2. Logic, Reasoning, Arguments, and Mathematical Proof	1	Develop the problem-solving strategy of using logic (if then and logical reasoning).*	H		
	2	Solve a non-routine problem by selecting and using a strategy.*			
	3	Identify simple valid arguments using if then statements based on graphic organizers (e.g., 3-set Venn diagrams and pictures).	2	Identify simple valid arguments using <i>if then</i> statements based on graphic organizers (e.g., 3-set Venn diagrams and pictures).	
	4	Construct <i>ifthen</i> statements to generalize rules for computation, geometric properties, and algebraic functions.	1	Construct ifthen statements.	

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